



# PANTHRISK WEEKLY RISK REPORT

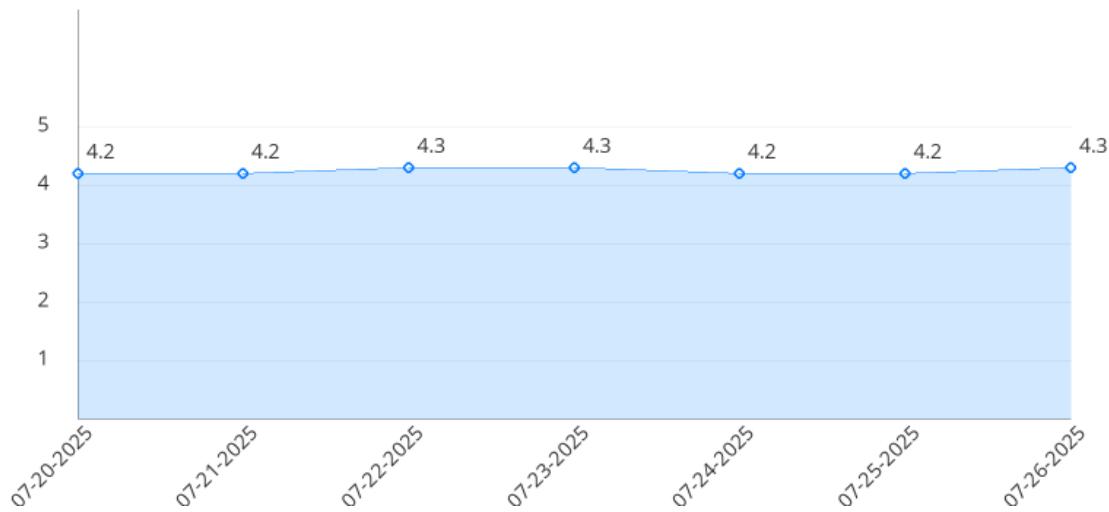
**Week of July 20–26, 2025**

Panthrisk monitors humanity's most serious existential threats using curated news sources and AI-assisted analysis. Each day, our models evaluate key global developments, generate risk-level assessments, and propose actionable interventions. This weekly report summarizes the trends, risk shifts, and notable insights from July 20–26, 2025 across all tracked categories.

Generated: July 26, 2025

# Nuclear War

## Score Trend (Week of July 20–26, 2025)



This week, the nuclear threat level remains heightened due to several factors, including Iran's potential nuclear advancements and the erosion of arms control agreements. Geopolitical tensions have been exacerbated by the recent deployment of US nuclear weapons to the UK and Iran's potential exit from nuclear treaties. Additionally, cyberattacks on the US nuclear weapons agency, allegedly by Chinese hackers, have highlighted significant vulnerabilities in nuclear security. These developments increase the risk of miscalculation and underscore the need for strengthened diplomatic and security measures.



# Nuclear War

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Enhance diplomatic efforts to re-engage with Iran and other key nations to prevent further nuclear proliferation.
- **[Industry]** Invest in advanced cybersecurity measures to protect nuclear command and control systems from emerging threats.
- **[NGO]** Advocate for increased public awareness and education on the risks of nuclear proliferation and the importance of disarmament.
- **[International Organizations]** Convene urgent multilateral talks to address treaty breakdowns and establish new frameworks for nuclear arms control.
- **[Military]** Conduct joint exercises focused on de-escalation and crisis management to build trust and understanding among nuclear-armed states.



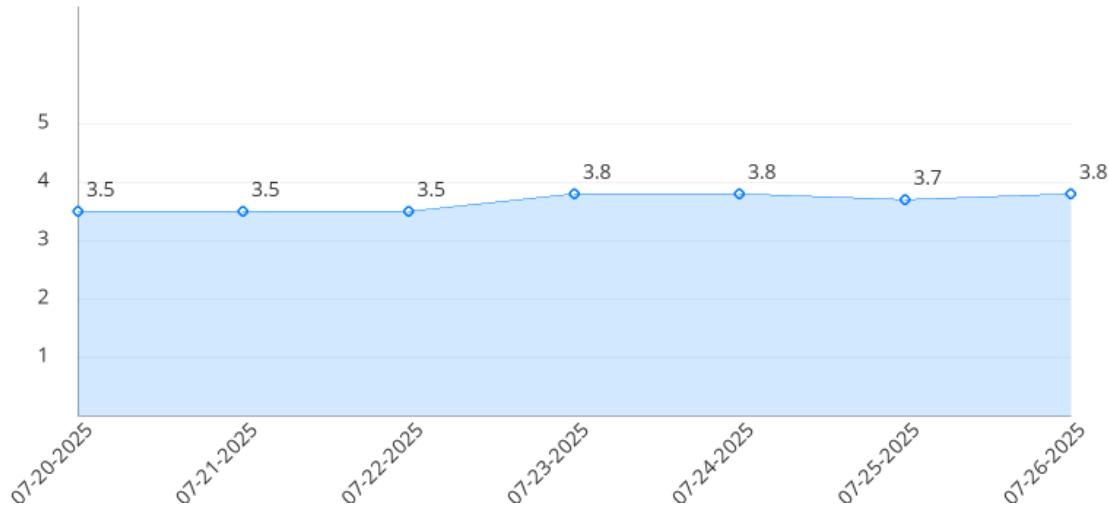
# Nuclear War

## Relevant Articles

- Other Views: The risk of nuclear...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- For Decades, a Treaty Contained ...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- 80 Years After Trinity, the Dang...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- Iran Issues Nuclear Weapons Upda...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- Iran can still build nuclear wea...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- For Decades, a Treaty Contained ...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- China's nuclear weapons ploy is ...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Iran could mount push toward nuc...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Build regional stability from th...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Iran Issues Nuclear Weapons Upda...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- US nukes deployed to England for...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Most Turkish people say Turkey s...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- For Decades, a Treaty Contained ...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- China's nuclear weapons ploy is ...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Nobel laureates, other experts s...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Iran could mount push toward nuc...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Build regional stability from th...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Russia says it is monitoring rep...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- The US Senate called for negotia...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- US Tactical Nuclear Weapons Repo...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- US nukes deployed to England for...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- Iran could exit key nuclear weap...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- Chinese Hackers Attack US Nuclea...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- Tactical nukes are making nuclea...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- US Senator Warns of Escalating N...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- US nuclear weapons agency breach...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- U.S. nuclear weapons agency brea...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- US National Nuclear Security Adm...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- Tactical nukes are making nuclea...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- ?? Drone technology and the futu...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- US Senator Warns of Escalating N...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- US nuclear weapons agency breach...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- A Microsoft software flaw gave h...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Chinese hackers breach US nuclea...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- US nuclear weapons agency breach...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Japanese groups make united call...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Hackers breach US nuclear weapon...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- U.S. nuclear weapons agency was ...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Simulating the unthinkable: Mode...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Cyber Breach Hits Agency In Char...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Nobel laureates and policy exper...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Nobel laureates: People of faith...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)

# Artificial Intelligence

## Score Trend (Week of July 20–26, 2025)



This week, the risk associated with Artificial Intelligence remains moderate, primarily due to its increasing deployment in sensitive areas such as healthcare and education. Concerns are heightened by issues related to AI alignment, security vulnerabilities, and the potential for misuse. The trend shows a growing focus on AI infrastructure and strategic partnerships, which could lead to a concentration of power. There is also a noticeable governmental push towards AI dominance, accompanied by deregulation efforts, which raises the risk of ethical and safety oversight being compromised. Overall, while advancements in AI capabilities continue, they are balanced by persistent concerns over alignment and cybersecurity threats.



# Artificial Intelligence

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement comprehensive regulations to ensure AI deployment aligns with ethical standards and public safety, particularly in sensitive sectors.
- **[Industry]** Develop and adopt robust AI safety and alignment protocols to address potential risks of uncontrolled self-improvement and misuse.
- **[NGO]** Advocate for international cooperation to establish global standards for AI safety and ethical use, focusing on preventing concentration of power.
- **[Academia]** Conduct interdisciplinary research on AI alignment and safety to inform policy and guide responsible AI development.
- **[Public]** Engage in informed discussions about AI's role in society to promote awareness and understanding of its potential risks and benefits.



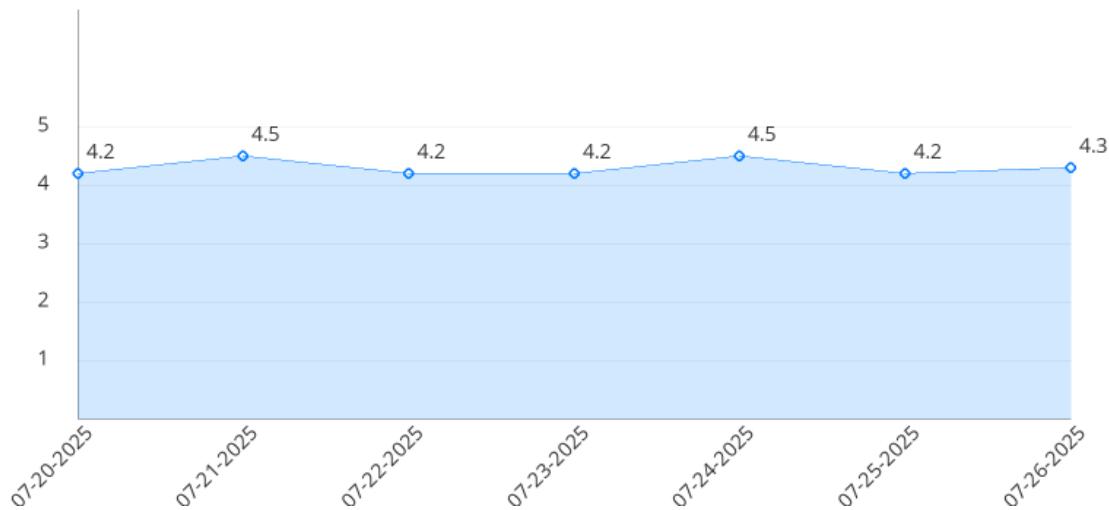
# Artificial Intelligence

## Relevant Articles

- Introducing ChatGPT agent* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- The EU Code of Practice and futu...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- Mapping the misuse of generative AI* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- The EU just issued guidelines fo...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing ChatGPT agent* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Disrupting malicious uses of AI:...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Taking a responsible path to AGI* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- Evaluating potential cybersecuri...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- OpenAI and UK Government announc...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- AI as the greatest source of emp...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing OpenAI for Government* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing Gemma 3* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- How AlphaChip transformed comput...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- OpenAI and UK Government announc...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- ChatGPT agent System Card* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- Taking a responsible path to AGI* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- The UK and OpenAI plan to work t...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- China's drive toward self-relian...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- Preparing for future AI risks in...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- Trump unveils sweeping new plan ...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- Trump administration's new artif...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- How the Pentagon plays into Trum...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- Evaluating potential cybersecuri...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- Trump unveils 'AI action plan' f...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- Artificial Intelligence Hallucin...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- Trump Signs AI Action Plan to Bo...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- OpenAI and UK Government announc...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Taking a responsible path to AGI* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Virtual Personas for Language Mo...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Paducah facility set to house ar...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)

# Climate Change

## Score Trend (Week of July 20–26, 2025)



This week, the climate threat level remains high, driven by persistent extreme weather events, rising food prices, and significant policy challenges. The situation is exacerbated by insufficient policy responses and the urgent need for global action, as highlighted by recent international court rulings. These rulings underscore the legal and financial risks for nations failing to address climate change, emphasizing the necessity for immediate and coordinated efforts. The United Nations' top court has ruled that countries must take action on climate change or face legal consequences, further stressing the importance of addressing these challenges. The overall climate risk scores have consistently been above 4.0, indicating a critical need for effective policy implementation and international cooperation.



# Climate Change

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement and enforce stricter emissions regulations to comply with international legal obligations and reduce climate risks.
- **[Industry]** Invest in sustainable technologies and practices to align with emerging legal standards and mitigate climate-related risks.
- **[NGO]** Increase public awareness campaigns about the legal implications of climate inaction and promote sustainable practices.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate cooperation and support for countries to meet their climate obligations, particularly in vulnerable regions.
- **[Education Sector]** Develop and integrate climate change education into curricula to prepare future generations for climate challenges.



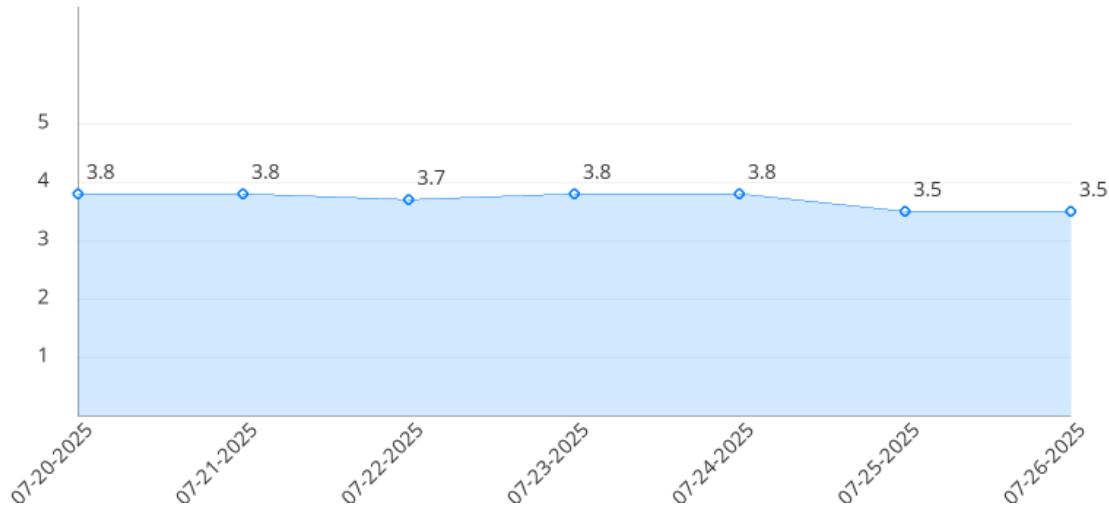
# Climate Change

## Relevant Articles

- Tornado season 2025: active thro... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Wildfire Smoke Billows Over Nort... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- U.S. socked with 15 billion-doll... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate change may push 41m more... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate change projected to make... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate change projected to make... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate Change Is Upending The H... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Tuvalu residents prepare for wor... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Southwestern Drought Likely to C... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Texas flooding disaster exposes ... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Wildfire Smoke Billows Over Nort... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Weather Extremes Caused by Clima... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate Change Is Making Fire We... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Extreme weather caused by climat... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- UN court to rule on countries' d... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Global food costs rise from clim... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Global warming has been happenin... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Can the Paris Agreement survive?... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Extreme weather caused by climat... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- UN's top court says failing to p... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- ICJ rules states legally obligat... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate change is an 'existential... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- UN court rules wealthy nations p... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Top U.N. Court Says Countries Mu... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Climate Change Is Upending The H... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- UN court rules ignoring climate ... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Top U.N. Court Says Countries Mu... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- ICJ Says Polluters Can be Held R... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- ICJ Opinion Opens the Door for C... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Two international courts just is... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- World Court's Climate Change Opi... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- An Entire Country Has to Be Evac... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- The World Court Clarifies Countr... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- The ICJ Rules That Failing to Co... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*

# Pandemics

## Score Trend (Week of July 20–26, 2025)



This week, the pandemic risk remains moderate, primarily due to rising COVID-19 levels and the emergence of new infectious threats such as H5N1 avian flu and MERS. Vaccine uptake continues to be a significant challenge, particularly among vulnerable groups, exacerbated by increasing public mistrust in health institutions and the spread of misinformation. The persistence of avian flu and measles outbreaks further complicates the public health landscape. Efforts to address these issues are ongoing, with a focus on improving vaccine uptake and enhancing public trust through better communication strategies. Overall, the situation highlights the need for coordinated global efforts to monitor and control infectious diseases effectively.



# Pandemics

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Increase funding for public health campaigns to improve vaccine uptake among vulnerable populations and combat misinformation.
- **[NGO]** Support community outreach programs to promote accurate health information and address vaccine hesitancy.
- **[Industry]** Accelerate the development and deployment of new vaccines and antiviral treatments for emerging infectious diseases.
- **[Public Health Agencies]** Enhance surveillance and rapid response capabilities for emerging infectious diseases like H5N1 and MERS.
- **[International Organizations]** Strengthen global cooperation and data sharing to effectively monitor and control cross-border health threats.



# Pandemics

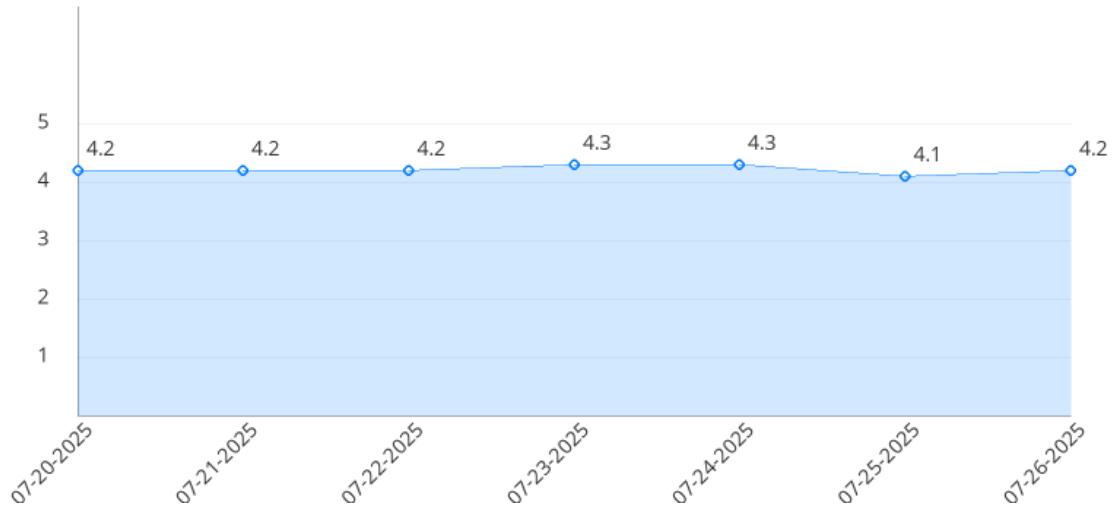
## Relevant Articles

- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- WHO notes 4 new MERS cases, 2 fa... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- New data underscore rise in CDC ... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- CDC streamlines H5N1 avian flu r... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Cambodia confirms 12th H5N1 avia... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- H5N1 sickens another in Cambodia [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Cambodia confirms 2 more H5N1 av... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: Polio in 6 nations,... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Analysis shows higher COVID hosp... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Cognitive function may wane fast... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- WHO adds XFG to SARS-CoV-2 varia... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- New data underscore rise in CDC ... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Cambodia logs fifth death from H... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Bangladesh notifies WHO of 2 rec... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- WHO notes 4 new MERS cases, 2 fa... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- New data underscore rise in CDC ... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Bangladesh notifies WHO of 2 rec... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- New surveillance tool can predic... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Global leaders stress importance... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- New data underscore rise in CDC ... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Cambodia logs fifth death from H... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels continue slight ... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- US COVID levels rise a bit in We... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*

*Bangladesh and India alert WHO a... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*  
*Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*

# Information Integrity

## Score Trend (Week of July 20–26, 2025)



This week, the global misinformation risk remains high, consistently scoring above 4.0, driven by the widespread dissemination of fake news, political disinformation, and health-related falsehoods. The proliferation of AI-generated deepfakes and fraudulent activities across multiple platforms has exacerbated the situation, impacting public perception and trust. Disinformation campaigns targeting high-profile figures and health issues are particularly prevalent, contributing to the overall threat level. The persistence of these issues highlights the need for robust strategies to detect and counter misinformation effectively.



# Information Integrity

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement stricter regulations and penalties for the creation and dissemination of deepfakes and fake news, especially in political and health contexts.
- **[Industry]** Enhance AI-driven content verification systems to better detect and flag misinformation and deepfake videos on their platforms.
- **[NGO]** Launch public awareness campaigns to educate citizens on recognizing and reporting misinformation and scams.
- **[Education]** Collaborate with educational institutions to integrate media literacy programs into school curricula to improve the ability of young people to discern misinformation.
- **[Research]** Conduct studies on the psychological and social impacts of misinformation to inform policy and intervention strategies.



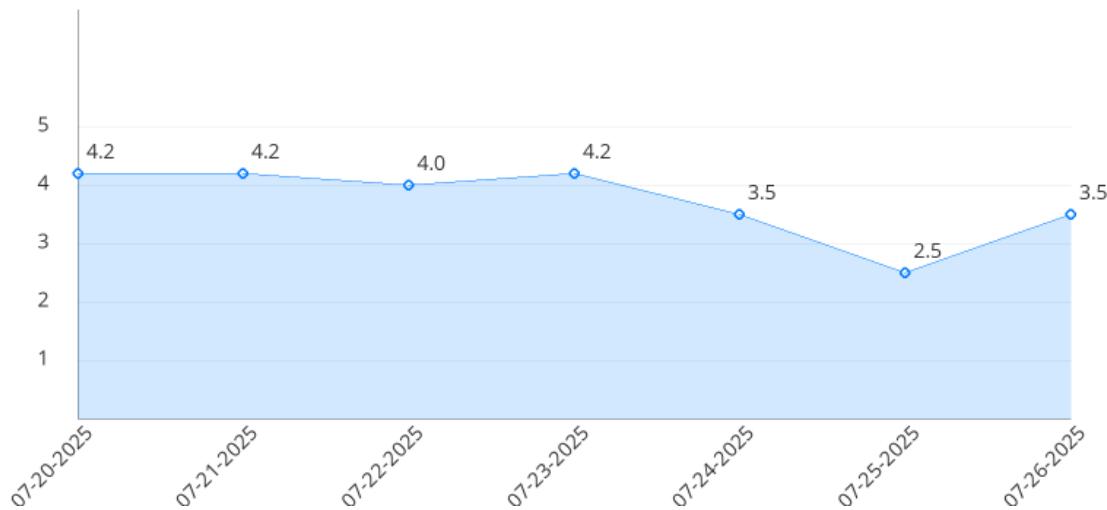
# Information Integrity

## Relevant Articles

- As a political strategy, replyin... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Fake Botox suspected in dozens o... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump vows legal action against ... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Scroll, watch, burn: sunscreen m... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Texas couple lose \$10K in scam t... [July 20] - [Read article](#)*
- Donald Trump - Trump said Obama ... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- UK battles anti-vax misinformati... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- What to know about the rise of m... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump sues Wall Street Journal o... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump sues Wall Street Journal, ... [July 21] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump shares fake AI video Obama... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- FDA panel promotes misinformatio... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump Posts Fake Video Showing O... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump posts fake video of Obama ... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Teenagers aren't good at spottin... [July 22] - [Read article](#)*
- Fed chair Jerome Powell resignat... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump World duped by fake Jerome... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Commentary: 3 things that should... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump posts fake video of Obama ... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Fake Powell resignation letter c... [July 23] - [Read article](#)*
- Investigators say fake nurse lef... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- White House says WSJ report on T... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- FDA's New Drug Approval AI Is Ge... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- Fraudulent nurse used aliases, f... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- MAGA Senator Mike Lee Falls for ... [July 24] - [Read article](#)*
- What to Know About Project 2025,... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Donald Trump - Trump falsely twi... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- TikTok posts - '4 days left'? Ti... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Authorities undertaking climate ... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- How violent protests in Epping a... [July 25] - [Read article](#)*
- Fake AI photos of Trump with Eps... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- Meta to pull political ads in EU... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- CastleLoader Malware Infects 469... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- Indian man caught running fake e... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*
- China-Based APTs Deploy Fake Dal... [July 26] - [Read article](#)*

# Unknown / Black Swan

## Score Trend (Week of July 20–26, 2025)



This week, two main existential risks have been highlighted: the increasing threat posed by space debris to global satellite infrastructure and the evolving Russian hybrid operations that pose an existential threat to Europe. The accumulation of space debris continues to be a significant concern, with potential catastrophic impacts on satellite operations that are crucial for global communications and navigation. Concurrently, French intelligence has raised alarms about the hybrid warfare tactics employed by Russia, which could destabilize European security and political structures. Additionally, the International Court of Justice's declaration of climate change as an 'existential threat' marks a pivotal moment in international law, potentially leading to significant geopolitical and environmental shifts. These developments underscore the need for coordinated international efforts to address these complex and interrelated challenges.



# Unknown / Black Swan

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Develop and enforce international regulations for space debris mitigation and management.
- **[Industry]** Innovate and deploy technologies for active debris removal from Earth's orbit.
- **[Military]** Enhance intelligence sharing and joint readiness exercises to prepare for hybrid warfare scenarios.
- **[NGO]** Advocate for increased public awareness and engagement on climate issues to build societal support for necessary changes.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate dialogue and cooperation among nations to address the legal and economic implications of the ICJ's decision.



# Unknown / Black Swan

## Relevant Articles

- With Space Junk on the Rise, Is ...* [July 20] - [Read article](#)
- French intel chief warns of evol...* [July 21] - [Read article](#)
- New model predicts a chemical re...* [July 22] - [Read article](#)
- French intel chief warns of evol...* [July 23] - [Read article](#)
- International Court of Justice c...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- In landmark opinion, the World C...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- International Court of Justice d...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change 'urgent and exist...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- World court hearing says climate...* [July 24] - [Read article](#)
- UN's top court rules climate cha...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- International Court of Justice c...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- UN's highest court says climate ...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- International Court Of Justice R...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- Legendary Punk Band Cancels Show...* [July 25] - [Read article](#)
- ICJ ruling recognises climate ch...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change an 'existential t...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- ICJ Says Climate Change an 'Exis...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- International Court of Justice c...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)
- International Court Of Justice R...* [July 26] - [Read article](#)



# Week in Review: July 20–26, 2025

This week's analysis of existential risks across six domains reveals a continuation of heightened concerns, with notable developments in several areas. The nuclear threat remains elevated due to geopolitical tensions and cybersecurity vulnerabilities, particularly involving US and Iranian dynamics. In the realm of Artificial Intelligence, the focus is on the balance between technological advancements and the risks of alignment and security, amid governmental pushes for AI dominance. Climate change risks persist at high levels, driven by extreme weather and legal pressures for policy action, as underscored by recent international court rulings. Pandemic risks are moderate, with challenges in vaccine uptake and emerging infectious threats like H5N1 and MERS. Information integrity issues remain critical, with misinformation and disinformation campaigns impacting public trust. Lastly, the accumulation of space debris and Russian hybrid operations highlight emerging concerns in the Unknown/Black Swan category, emphasizing the need for coordinated global responses to these multifaceted threats.



# Closing Notes

Thank you for reviewing this week's Panthrisk report. To stay informed, visit **panthrisk.com** — our dashboard is updated daily with the latest risk levels, GPT summaries, and recommended actions.

If you find this information valuable, please share it with colleagues working to reduce global catastrophic risk. Awareness is the first step toward action.