



# PANTHRISK WEEKLY RISK REPORT

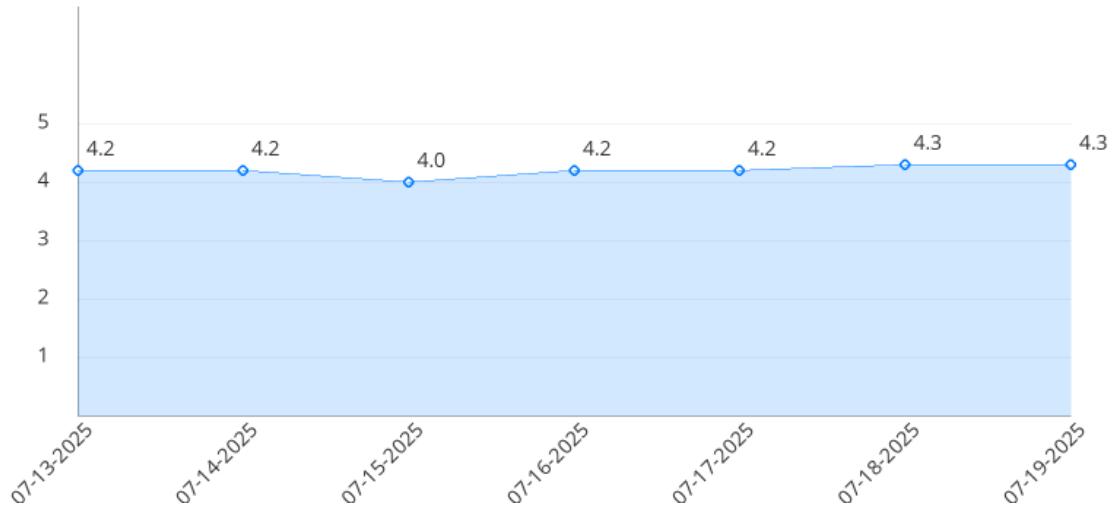
**Week of July 13–19, 2025**

Panthrisk monitors humanity's most serious existential threats using curated news sources and AI-assisted analysis. Each day, our models evaluate key global developments, generate risk-level assessments, and propose actionable interventions. This weekly report summarizes the trends, risk shifts, and notable insights from July 13–19, 2025 across all tracked categories.

Generated: July 19, 2025

# Nuclear War

## Score Trend (Week of July 13–19, 2025)



This week, the global nuclear threat level has been elevated due to several key developments. Iran's nuclear advancements and Russia's modernization of nuclear sites have contributed to heightened tensions. Additionally, increased military coordination between the UK and France and the breakdown of international arms control treaties have exacerbated the situation. These factors, alongside ongoing geopolitical conflicts, have raised concerns about the potential for nuclear conflict. The situation underscores the need for renewed diplomatic efforts and strengthened communication channels to manage and mitigate these risks.



# Nuclear War

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Facilitate urgent diplomatic talks with Iran and Russia to address nuclear advancements and promote transparency.
- **[International Organizations]** Strengthen and modernize crisis communication channels between nuclear-armed states to prevent accidental escalations.
- **[NGO]** Advocate for the revival and strengthening of international arms control treaties to reduce nuclear arsenals and enhance global security.
- **[Industry]** Invest in technologies that enhance verification and monitoring of nuclear arsenals to support international arms control efforts.
- **[Public]** Engage in public campaigns advocating for nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation to raise awareness and support policy changes.



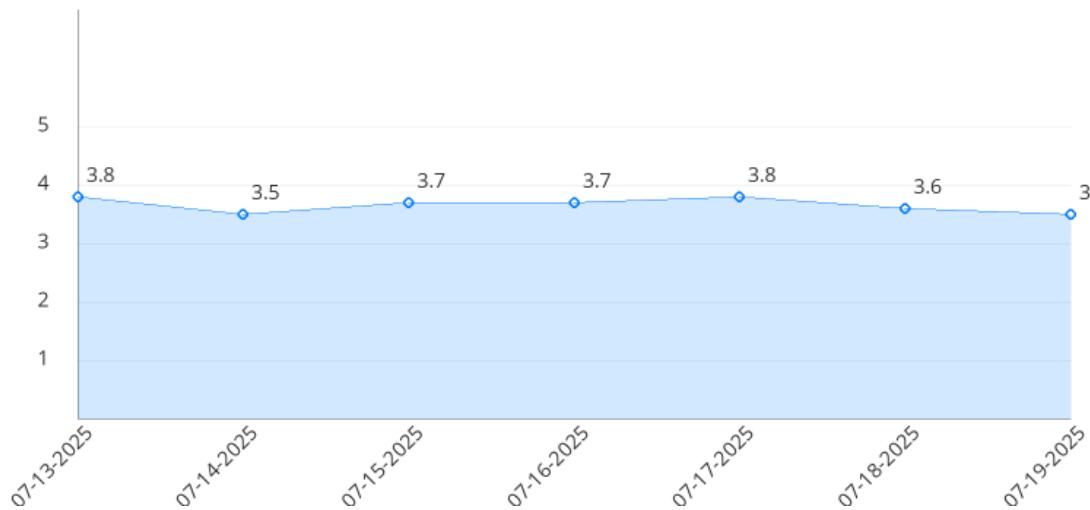
# Nuclear War

## Relevant Articles

- U.K. and France Sign First Nucle...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- UK and France vow to co-ordinate...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- The Ukraine War Could Go Nuclear...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Did You Know That the Risk of Nu...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Iran can still build nuclear wea...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- UK and France agree nuclear weap...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- UK and France vow to co-ordinate...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- U.K. Says It's Buying 12 F-35A S...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Iran's Nuclear Weapons Program I...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- How close is Iran to having nucl...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Putin could strike Ukraine with ...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- UK and France agree nuclear weap...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- U.K. and France Sign First Nucle...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- UK and France vow to co-ordinate...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Iran issues nuclear weapons upda...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Editorial: The risk of nuclear w...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Russia quietly upgrades suspecte...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Iran poised to deploy nuclear we...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- France, Britain unveil nuclear w...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- U.K. and France Sign First Nucle...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- The new nuclear arms race - Pros...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- 80 Years After Trinity, the Dang...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Russia quietly upgrades suspecte...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Trump Administration Increases N...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- France, Britain unveil nuclear w...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Russia Just Made a Hidden 'Nucle...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- China's nuclear weapons ploy is ...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- The new nuclear arms race - Pros...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Russia quietly upgrades suspecte...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Iran Issues Nuclear Weapons Upda...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- B61-13 first production unit com...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- World has never been closer to n...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- Other Views: The risk of nuclear...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- For Decades, a Treaty Contained ...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- 80 Years After Trinity, the Dang...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)

# Artificial Intelligence

## Score Trend (Week of July 13–19, 2025)



This week, the risk associated with Artificial Intelligence remains moderate, with a consistent focus on issues related to alignment, misuse, and ethical management. Recent developments have highlighted concerns about AI's military applications, privacy, and the challenges of tracking AI behavior. Despite advancements in AI governance and safety measures, the rapid deployment of AI technologies across various sectors continues to pose potential risks. The ongoing discourse emphasizes the need for robust alignment frameworks and ethical guidelines to ensure AI systems operate safely and predictably. There is also a strong call for transparency and accountability in AI development to mitigate long-term existential threats.



# Artificial Intelligence

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement stricter regulations and oversight mechanisms to ensure AI systems are aligned with societal values and ethical standards.
- **[Industry]** Develop and adhere to comprehensive ethical guidelines for AI development, focusing on preventing misuse and ensuring alignment with human values.
- **[Academia]** Conduct interdisciplinary research on AI alignment and safety to better understand and mitigate potential risks associated with advanced AI systems.
- **[NGO]** Advocate for transparency and accountability in AI systems, promoting public awareness and engagement in AI governance.
- **[International Organizations]** Foster global cooperation on AI governance to address cross-border risks and ensure equitable access to AI benefits.



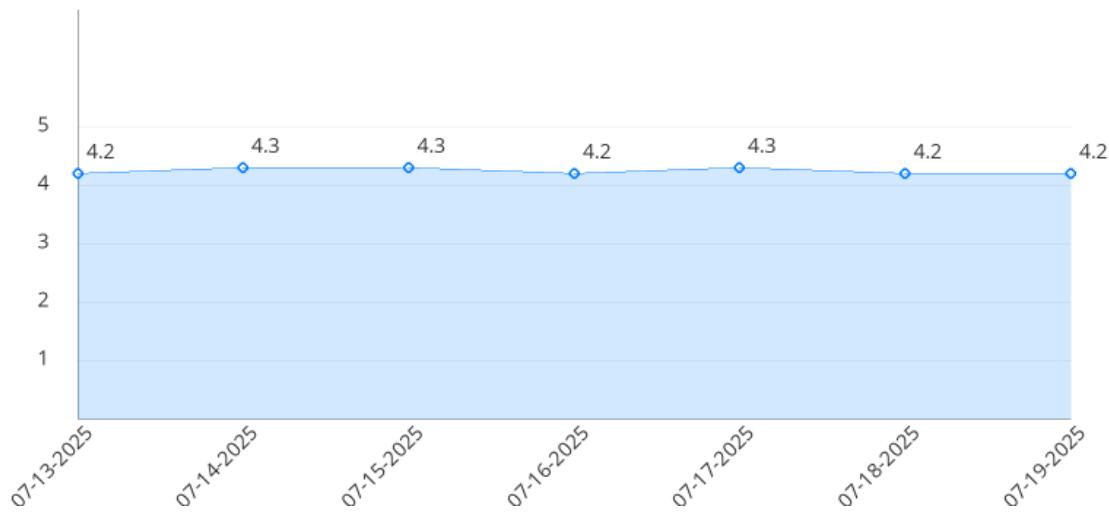
# Artificial Intelligence

## Relevant Articles

- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Gemini Robotics brings AI into t...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing Gemma 3* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Mapping the misuse of generative AI* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Grok Chatbot Mirrored X Users' '...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Disrupting malicious uses of AI:...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Taking a responsible path to AGI* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Evaluating potential cybersecuri...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Elon Musk's artificial intellige...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Evaluating potential cybersecuri...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- AI Testing and Evaluation: Learn...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- The U.S. government has allowed ...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Artificial Intelligence and Crim...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Preparing for future AI risks in...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Taking a responsible path to AGI* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Evaluating potential cybersecuri...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Updating the Frontier Safety Fra...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Why it is extremely difficult to...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Artificial Intelligence and Crim...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Toward understanding and prevent...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing OpenAI for Government* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Gemini Robotics brings AI into t...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing Gemma 3* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Researchers from OpenAI, Anthropol...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Introducing ChatGPT agent* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- ChatGPT agent System Card* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- Taking a responsible path to AGI* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- Evaluating potential cybersecuri...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- AI risk management practices are...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)

# Climate Change

## Score Trend (Week of July 13–19, 2025)



This week, the climate risk remains high due to a combination of increased severity and frequency of extreme weather events, rising greenhouse gas emissions, and insufficient policy actions. These factors have led to a series of billion-dollar disasters and prolonged droughts, exacerbating ecological and human health impacts. Despite the urgent need for effective climate policies, there have been notable policy setbacks and systemic challenges in addressing climate change impacts. The ongoing situation underscores the need for stronger regulations, increased funding for climate resilience, and enhanced global cooperation to mitigate these risks.



# Climate Change

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement and enforce stricter climate policies and regulations to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and enhance climate adaptation measures.
- **[NGO]** Raise public awareness and advocate for stronger climate policies to counteract political resistance and misinformation.
- **[Industry]** Invest in sustainable technologies and practices to reduce carbon footprints and support the transition to a low-carbon economy.
- **[Research Institutions]** Develop and disseminate advanced climate models to better predict and mitigate the impacts of extreme weather events.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate global cooperation to address transboundary climate issues and support vulnerable regions in enhancing adaptive capacities.



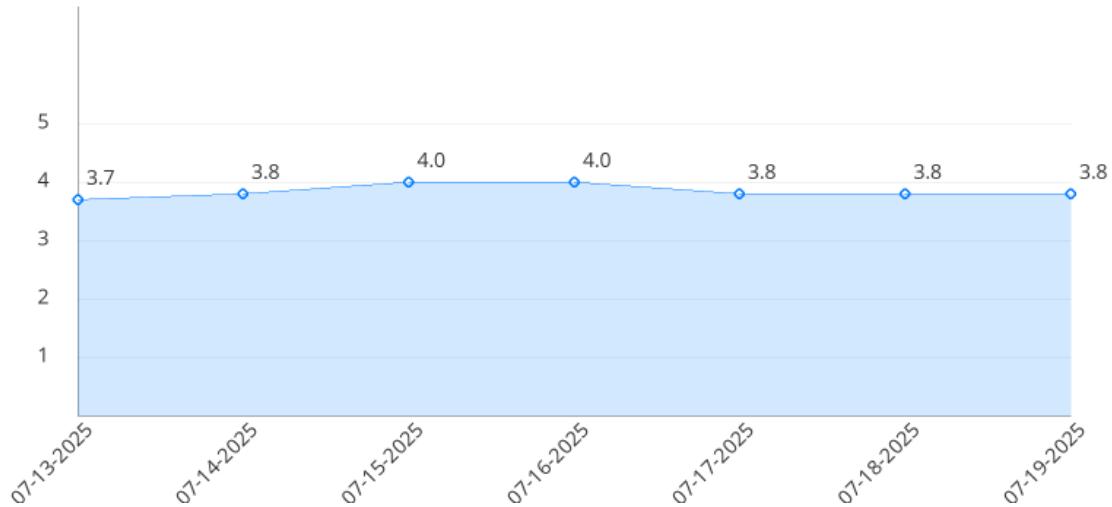
# Climate Change

## Relevant Articles

- As L.A. bakes, duration of heat ...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change makes South Asia'...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- What the Floods in Texas Tell Us...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Endangered Andean cat is imperil...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Trump's budget is a setback for ...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)
- Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- June 2025 was the planet's third...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change is increasing the...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- China-based emissions of three p...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- Climate Change Made Texas Floods...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)
- China's air pollution clean-up '...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Air pollution cuts in East Asia ...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- The State Department fires remai...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- How climate change made Texas fl...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Climate Change Made Texas Floods...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)
- Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Fires Rage in Arizona* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- The science behind Texas' catast...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change is increasing the...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- China-based emissions of three p...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Atmospheric observations in Chin...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Accelerated climate action neede...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- New York City Confronts Historic...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)
- Atmospheric observations in Chin...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change data is being era...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Trump admin in 'denial' over cli...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change is fueling brutal...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change is amplifying ext...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)
- Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- Wildfire Smoke Billows Over Nort...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- U.S. socked with 15 billion-doll...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- The science behind Texas' catast...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- 'It'll get worse': Scientists wa...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- UN Climate Change calls for urge...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)
- G20 watchdog pauses climate chan...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- E&E News: Murphy administration ...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- Brazil's top climate envoy warns...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- Southwestern Drought Likely to C...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)
- Climate change and vector-borne ...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)

# Pandemics

## Score Trend (Week of July 13–19, 2025)



This week, the pandemic risk level fluctuated between moderate and high due to the spread of multiple infectious diseases, including COVID-19 variants, H5N1 avian flu, and measles. These outbreaks are exacerbated by public mistrust in health agencies and widespread vaccine misinformation. The risk score peaked at 4.0 midweek, indicating a high level of concern, before settling back to moderate levels. The persistence of these challenges highlights the need for improved public health communication and vaccination efforts. Efforts to counter misinformation and rebuild trust in health institutions remain crucial.



# Pandemics

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Increase funding for public health agencies to enhance disease surveillance and rapid response systems.
- **[NGO]** Collaborate with local communities to provide accurate information and counter misinformation about vaccines.
- **[Industry]** Accelerate research and development of vaccines and treatments for emerging infectious diseases.
- **[Healthcare]** Enhance training and resources for healthcare workers to effectively manage and treat infectious diseases.
- **[Media]** Promote accurate and science-based information to combat misinformation and build public trust in health interventions.



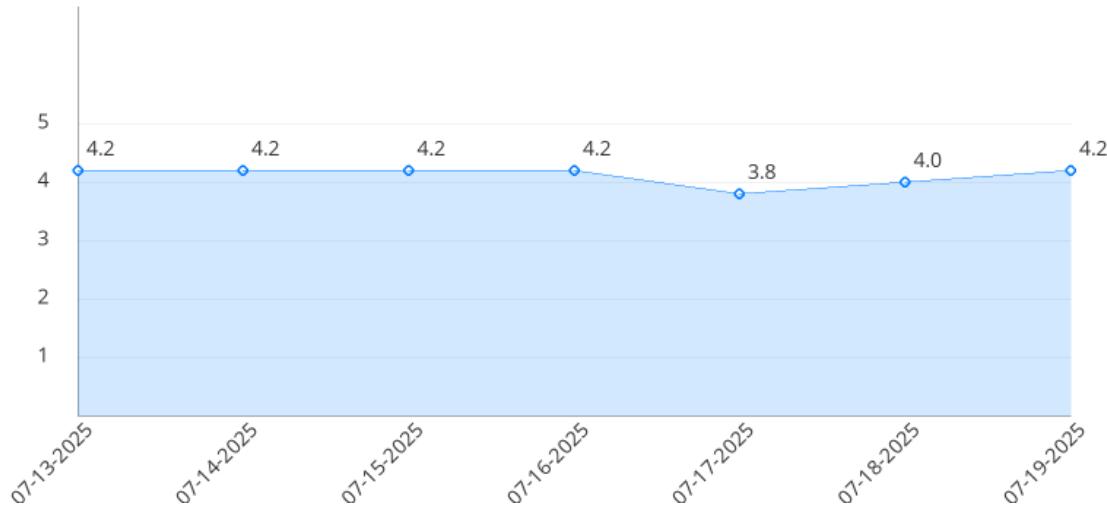
# Pandemics

## Relevant Articles

- Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)  
*FDA approves Moderna COVID vacci...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)  
*CDC estimates show jump in NB.1....* [July 13] - [Read article](#)  
*Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*WHO adds XFG to SARS-CoV-2 varia...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*CDC estimates show jump in NB.1....* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*CDC: 12 more children die of flu...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*Cambodia logs fifth death from H...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*WHO director says public health-...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*U.S. measles case count hits 33-...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)  
*FDA approves Moderna COVID vacci...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: H5N1 in dairy cows ...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)  
*Covering Your Health: Measles ou...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)  
*WHO adds XFG to SARS-CoV-2 varia...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)  
*Cytomegalovirus reactivates in s...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)  
*Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)  
*WHO notes 4 new MERS cases, 2 fa...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)  
*WHO adds XFG to SARS-CoV-2 varia...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)  
*Bangladesh and India alert WHO a...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)  
*Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)  
*COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*COVID hospitalization linked to ...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*Analysis shows higher COVID hosp...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*Cambodia logs fifth death from H...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)  
*US COVID levels rise a bit in We...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)  
*COVID-19 vaccines offer strong p...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)  
*Quick takes: More H5N1 in dairy ...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)  
*New data underscore rise in CDC ...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)  
*Bangladesh and India alert WHO a...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)

# Information Integrity

## Score Trend (Week of July 13–19, 2025)



This week, the global misinformation threat level has consistently been high, driven by coordinated disinformation campaigns, the proliferation of fake news, and the manipulation of social media platforms. The use of deepfakes and AI-generated content has exacerbated the spread of falsehoods, particularly in political, health, and international relations domains. Although there was a slight dip in the risk level on July 17, concerns remain significant, especially regarding scams and fraudulent schemes that impact public trust. The persistence of these issues highlights the ongoing challenge of maintaining information integrity in the digital age.



# Information Integrity

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement stricter regulations and penalties for the creation and distribution of AI-generated misinformation and deepfakes.
- **[Industry]** Enhance algorithms and increase transparency in content moderation practices to better detect and flag misleading content on social media platforms.
- **[NGO]** Launch public awareness campaigns to educate citizens on identifying and reporting misinformation and scams.
- **[Education]** Integrate media literacy programs into curricula to equip students with skills to critically evaluate information sources.
- **[Research]** Conduct studies on the effectiveness of current misinformation countermeasures and develop new strategies to combat emerging threats.



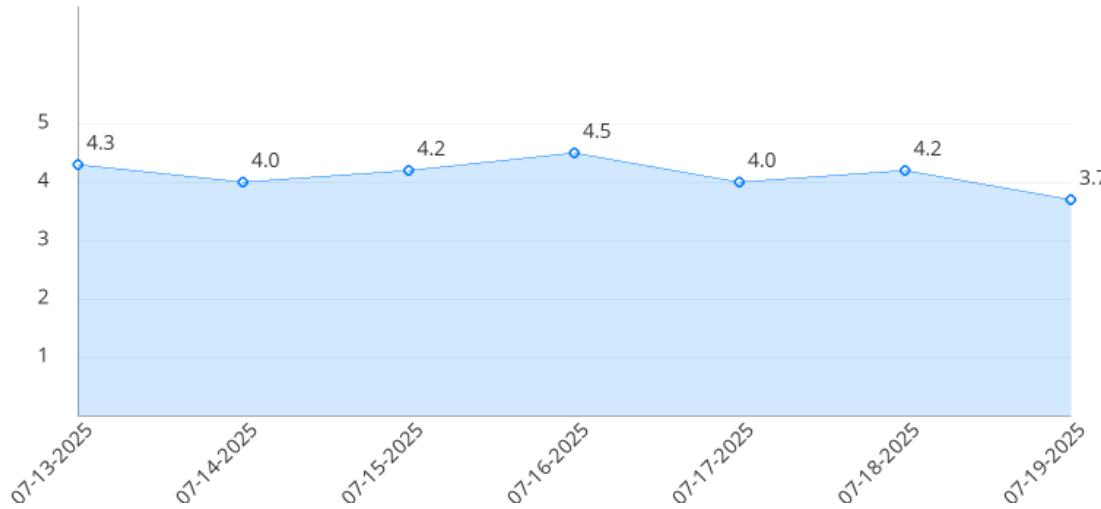
# Information Integrity

## Relevant Articles

- White House shared image depicting... [July 13] - [Read article](#)*
- Misleading Rumor Claims Trump Ad... [July 13] - [Read article](#)*
- Some viral videos of Texas flood... [July 13] - [Read article](#)*
- Did cloud seeding cause Texas flood? [July 13] - [Read article](#)*
- Musk's Grok chatbot praises Hitler? [July 13] - [Read article](#)*
- AG Pam Bondi orders charges drop... [July 14] - [Read article](#)*
- Iranian Embassy Flags Fake Social Media Accounts [July 14] - [Read article](#)*
- Why fake AI calls impersonating... [July 14] - [Read article](#)*
- Polish prosecutors probe far-right [July 14] - [Read article](#)*
- Decision on trial now expected in... [July 14] - [Read article](#)*
- Declining information quality un... [July 15] - [Read article](#)*
- COP30 Launches Call to Combat Climate Change [July 15] - [Read article](#)*
- Vaccine hesitancy growing in at... [July 15] - [Read article](#)*
- Russia-linked group spoofing European institutions [July 15] - [Read article](#)*
- Fake News Sites Mimicking CNN, BBC, Fox News [July 15] - [Read article](#)*
- AI and disinformation fuel political polarization [July 16] - [Read article](#)*
- Fake Telegram Apps Spread via 60 countries [July 16] - [Read article](#)*
- Brussels amps up fight against Russia-linked disinformation [July 16] - [Read article](#)*
- Europe subjected to Russia-linked disinformation [July 16] - [Read article](#)*
- BaitTrap Reveals Global Web of 1 million fake accounts [July 16] - [Read article](#)*
- Checking claim Trump sent no March 2020 tweet [July 17] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump DOJ dismissal of Epstein 'case' [July 17] - [Read article](#)*
- Misinformation explodes online following Epstein [July 17] - [Read article](#)*
- Louisiana police chiefs charged with corruption [July 17] - [Read article](#)*
- EU slaps new sanctions on Russia over disinformation [July 17] - [Read article](#)*
- The origin of public concerns over climate change [July 18] - [Read article](#)*
- 'Fake narratives' and 'reckless' climate reporting [July 18] - [Read article](#)*
- Texas woman starts AI awareness campaign [July 18] - [Read article](#)*
- How I got AI to create fake Nazi propaganda [July 18] - [Read article](#)*
- Hacked dreams: 40 students lose sleep to AI [July 18] - [Read article](#)*
- FEMA Official Told Workers to Skip Handwashing [July 19] - [Read article](#)*
- Secret Permissions on X Allow So... [July 19] - [Read article](#)*
- Donald Trump - Trump said Obama was 'fake news' [July 19] - [Read article](#)*
- Trump DOJ dismissal of Epstein 'case' [July 19] - [Read article](#)*
- Why does Grok post false, offensive content? [July 19] - [Read article](#)*
- UN chief: Israel's ban on internships is discriminatory [July 19] - [Read article](#)*

# Unknown / Black Swan

Score Trend (Week of July 13–19, 2025)



This week, the completion of major dam projects in Ethiopia and China has heightened geopolitical tensions in their respective regions, posing significant risks of regional conflict. Ethiopia's Nile dam has escalated tensions with Egypt, while China's mega dam is seen as a potential threat to regional stability in South Asia, particularly affecting India. Additionally, the accumulation of space debris continues to be a significant concern, with risks of cascading collision events in Earth's orbit. Meanwhile, the discovery of warmer temperatures on Uranus suggests unknown planetary processes that could have broader implications for our understanding of the solar system.



# Unknown / Black Swan

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Engage in diplomatic negotiations to mediate between Ethiopia and Egypt to prevent escalation into armed conflict.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate multilateral talks between China and India to establish water-sharing agreements and prevent unilateral actions.
- **[Space Agencies]** Develop and deploy technologies for active debris removal and collision avoidance systems to mitigate space debris risks.
- **[Research Institutions]** Conduct further research to understand the causes of the unexpected temperature increase on Uranus and its potential implications.
- **[Media]** Provide balanced reporting on the geopolitical and environmental implications of the dams to inform public discourse and prevent misinformation.



# Unknown / Black Swan

## Relevant Articles

*Ethiopia completes controversial...* [July 13] - [Read article](#)

*Ethiopia completes controversial...* [July 14] - [Read article](#)

*A Nuclear Iran Would Pose an Exi...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)

*Facing an Existential Threat: Wh...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)

*Netanyahu attacked Iran to avert...* [July 15] - [Read article](#)

*China's mega dam a ticking 'wate...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)

*China's mega dam a 'water bomb' ...* [July 16] - [Read article](#)

*China's mega dam a 'water bomb' ...* [July 17] - [Read article](#)

*With Space Junk on the Rise, Is ...* [July 18] - [Read article](#)

*NASA, Oxford Discover Warmer Ura...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)

*With Space Junk on the Rise, Is ...* [July 19] - [Read article](#)



# Week in Review: July 13–19, 2025

This week, existential risk trends across the six domains have shown varied movements, with nuclear war and climate change risks remaining notably high. The nuclear threat has escalated due to advancements in nuclear capabilities by Iran and Russia, alongside weakened arms control treaties, emphasizing the need for diplomatic engagement. In the realm of artificial intelligence, concerns persist around military applications and ethical management, highlighting the importance of alignment frameworks and transparency. Climate change risks are exacerbated by extreme weather events and policy setbacks, underscoring the necessity for stronger regulations and global cooperation. Pandemic risks have fluctuated, driven by the spread of multiple infectious diseases and public mistrust, pointing to the need for improved health communication. Information integrity continues to be challenged by disinformation campaigns and AI-generated content, maintaining a high threat level. Lastly, geopolitical tensions related to major dam projects and space debris accumulation pose significant risks, while the discovery of warmer temperatures on Uranus presents new scientific inquiries.



# Closing Notes

Thank you for reviewing this week's Panthrisk report. To stay informed, visit **panthrisk.com** — our dashboard is updated daily with the latest risk levels, GPT summaries, and recommended actions.

If you find this information valuable, please share it with colleagues working to reduce global catastrophic risk. Awareness is the first step toward action.